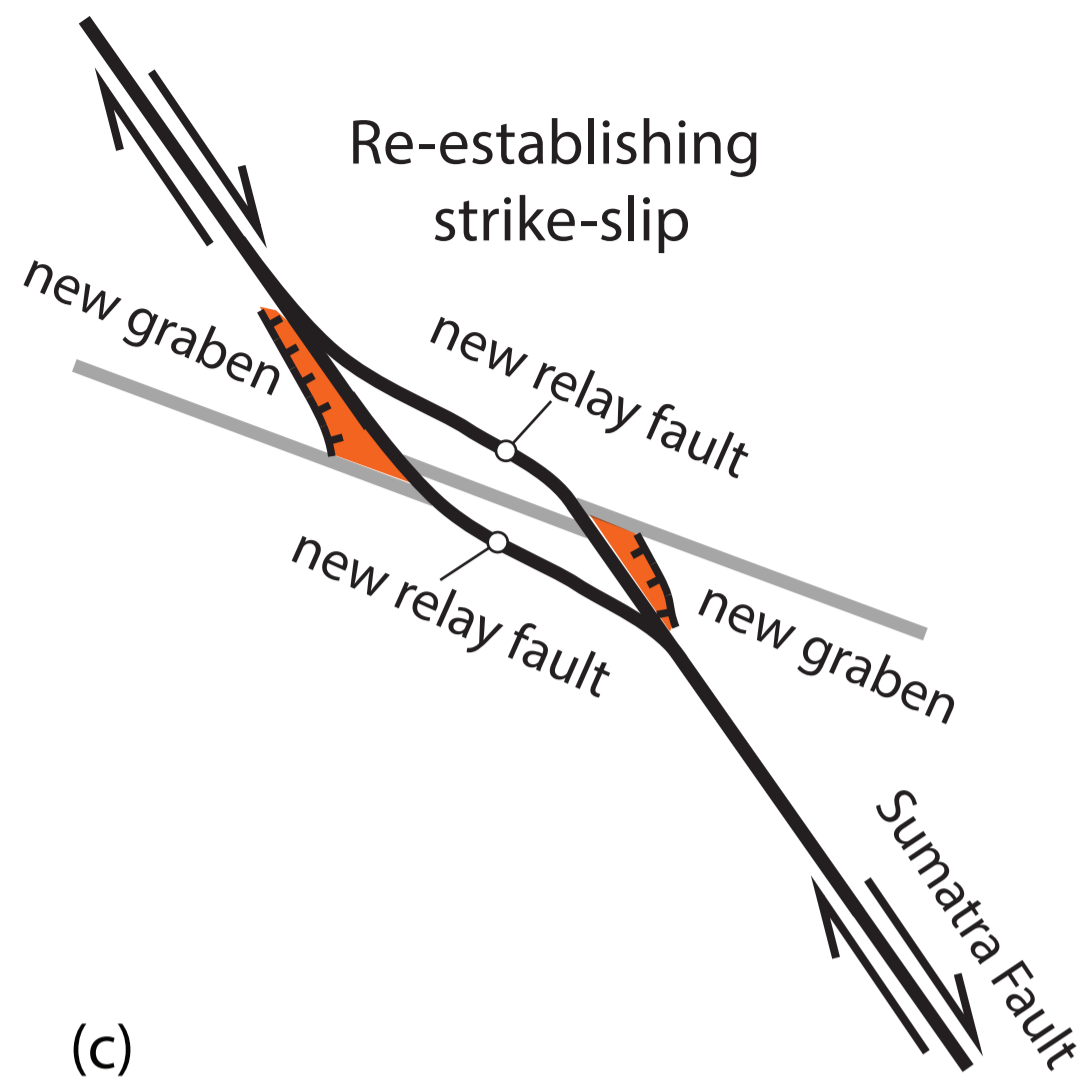
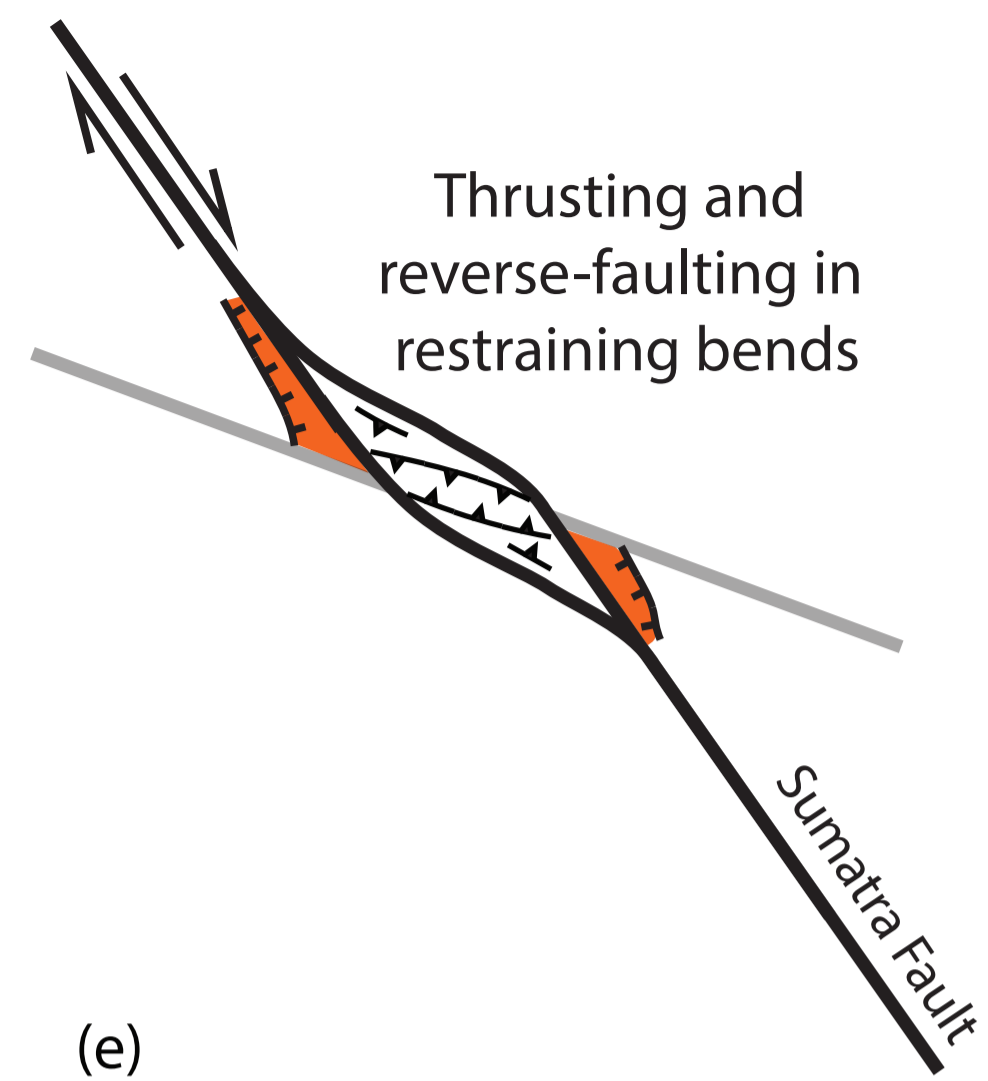


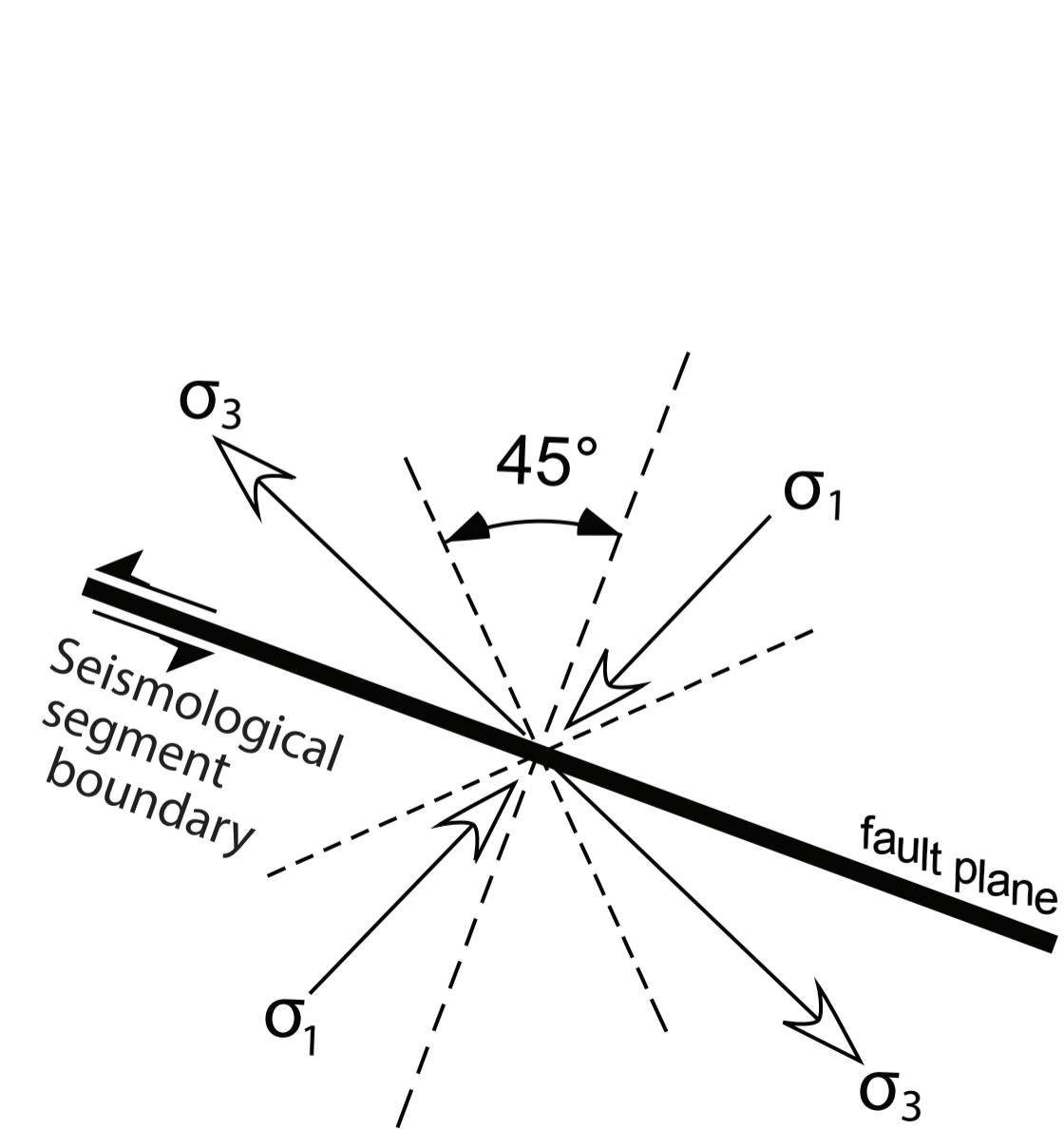
(a)



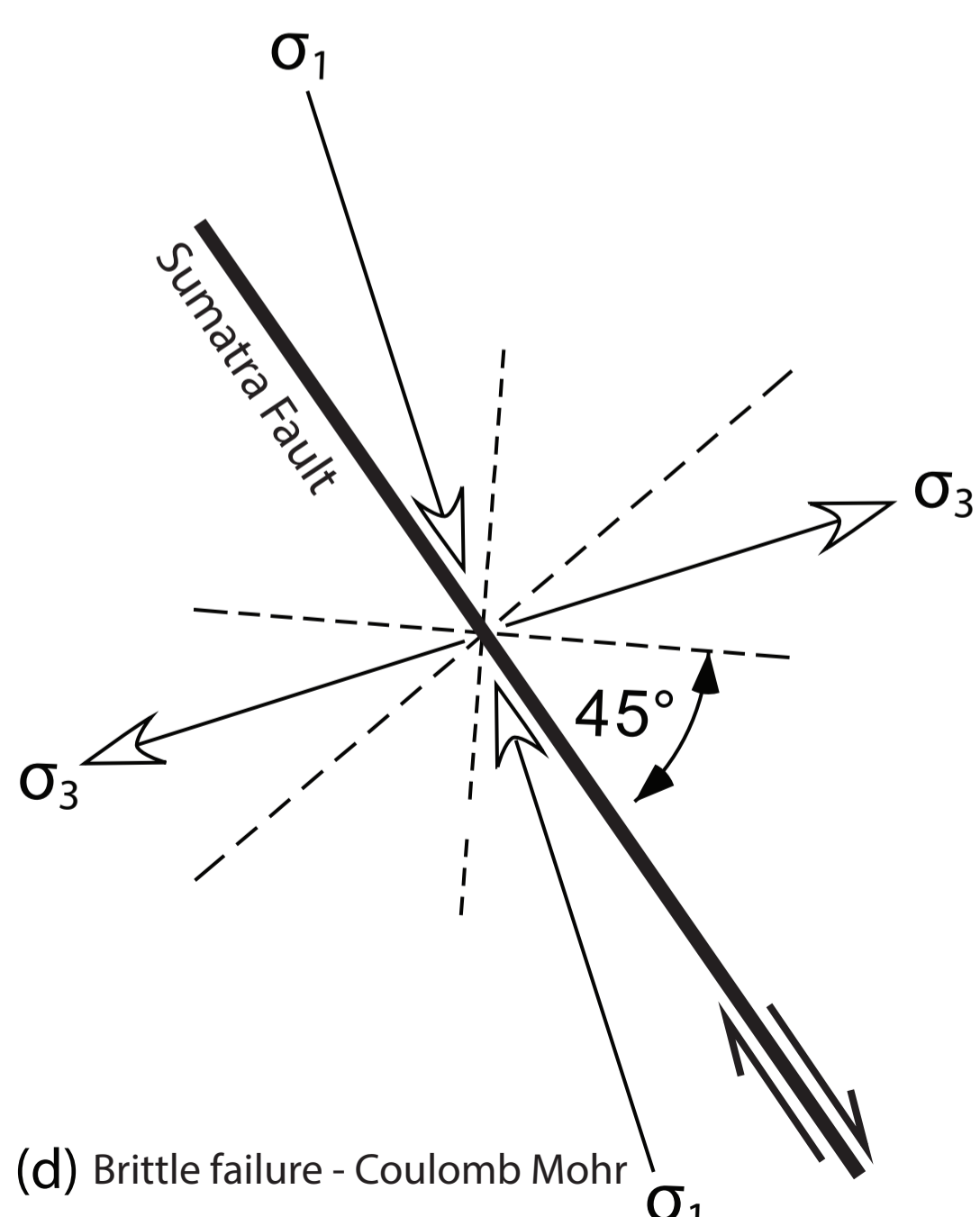
(c)



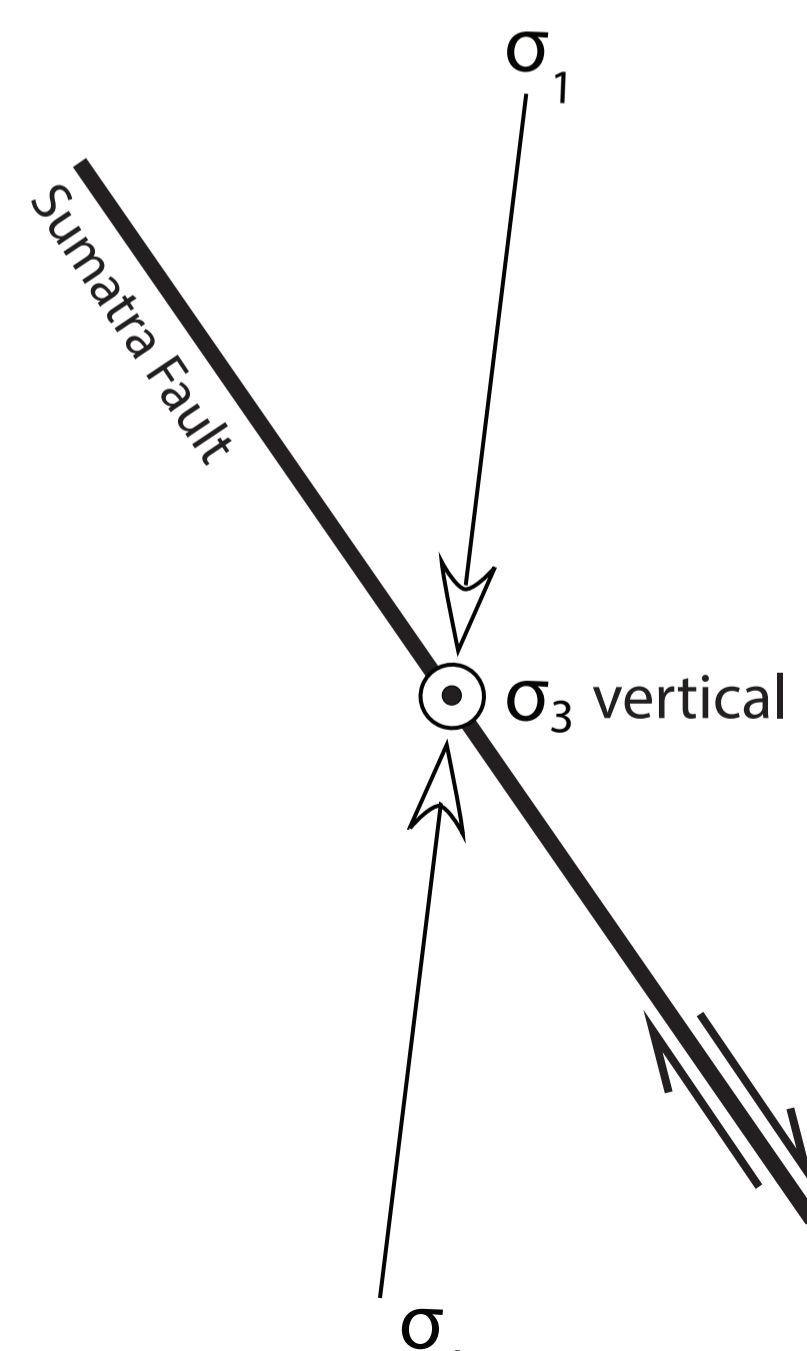
(e)



(b) Ductile failure - maximum moment



(d) Brittle failure - Coulomb Mohr



(f)